**TIMELINE TITLE**
Latinos in America: Migration, Immigrations, Incorporation - Compiled by Judy Stabile, Pajaro Valley Arts

**DATE RANGE**
1994-Present

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- **1994**: NAFTA (North America Free Trade Agreement)
- **1995**: Proposition 187 Passed in California
- **1997**: US District Court Overturns Prop 187
- **2001-2006**: Latinos pronounced largest Minority in U.S.
- **2003**: 32.8 million Latinos reside in the U.S. up from 22.4 Million in 1990
- **2006**: 47 Million Latinos in US with 25% estimated undocumented.
- **2009**: 57.5 Million Latinos in the US.
- **2012**: DACA allowed certain people who came to the U.S. illegally as minors to be protected from immediate deportation. Recipients, called Dreamers, were able to request “consideration of deferred action” for a period of two years, which was subject to renewal.
- **2017**: Supreme Court Declined Intervention in Legal Battle over DACA
- **2018**: DACA Rescinded by Presidential Executive Order Renegotiation of NAFTA Begins

**Description**
- Money flowed more freely between borders than people. Result of the agreement was the downsizing and outsourcing of production processes, while "insourcing" authorized and unauthorized immigrants.
- Prop 187 prevented undocumented immigrants from obtaining public services.
- Rising fears in U.S. regarding border security results in an increase in bias and discrimination against Latino immigrants.
- Development, Relief and Education for Alien Minors (Dreamer) act would grant conditional residency for qualifying minors. The act was debated and reintroduced over a period of 12 years, and never passed.

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- **9/11/2001**: Attack on U.S.
- **2006**: Dreamer Act Introduced to Congress
- **2009**: Congress Debates Criminalization of Undocumented Immigrants
- **2017**: Presidential Executive Order Establishes Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)

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- **NAFTA**
- **Proposition 187**
- **US District Court Overturns Prop 187**
- **Latinos pronounced largest Minority in U.S.**
- **47 Million Latinos in US with 25% estimated undocumented.**
- **DACA**
- **Supreme Court Declined Intervention in Legal Battle over DACA**

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**Note**: The timeline highlights key events and developments affecting Latinos in America from 1994 to the present.